

## Contents

<b>Introduction (Roman Gieroń)</b> .....	9
<b>Studies</b> .....	13
<b>Martyna Grądzka-Rejak, Aleksandra Namysło</b> , Types of Penalties for Helping Jews between 1939 and 1945. Typology and Overview: German Regulations in Force in Selected Areas of Occupied Europe. A Research Reconnaissance .....	15
<b>Tomasz Domański, Alicja Gontarek</b> , The Phenomenon of Aid Given to Jews by Poles in the Occupied Polish Territories: Approaches and Research Models. A Survey of Positions Taken by Polish and Polish-Jewish Historians ...	88
<b>Wiesława Sotwin</b> , Was it Trauma? Insights into the Psychological Costs of Hiding Jews During World War II .....	139
<b>Roman Gieroń</b> , “At Home, We Called Her Hanka.” The Issue of Poles Sheltering Jewish Children on the Aryan Side in the Distrikt Krakau (Cracow Province) .....	166
<b>Tomasz Gonet</b> , Individual Aid Provided to Jews in Ghettos in the German Occupation: The Pre-War Stanisławów Voivodeship (1941–1943) .....	209
<b>Paweł Kornacki</b> , Pre-War Łomża District Inhabitants Helping Jews During the German Occupation. A Contribution to Research .....	247
<b>Ryszard Śmietanka-Kruszelnicki</b> , Resistance and Struggle for the Survival of Garbatka Jews Under the German Occupation .....	288
<b>Łukasz Połomski</b> , Everyday Life and Living Conditions of Jews in the Nowy Sącz Ghetto 1940–1942 .....	353

<b>Sources</b> .....	385
<b>Kinga Czechowska</b> , Polish Evangelicals Helping Jews. Two Letters of Celina Reńska née Kawecka to Yad Vashem Concerning Aid Provided in Warsaw by the Szulc and Stechbart Families. ....	387
<b>Reviews/Polemics</b> .....	409
<b>Przemysław Benken</b> , <i>Z armii Andersa do armii Izraela. Drogi żydowskich żołnierzy Wojska Polskiego do niepodległego Izraela / From Anders' Army to the Israeli Army: The Ways Leading the Jewish Soldiers of the Polish Army to Independent Israel</i> .....	411
<b>Piotr Briks</b> , <i>Wartime Rescue of Jews by the Polish Catholic Clergy: The Testimony of Survivors and Rescuers</i> . Compiled and Annotated by Ryszard Tyndorf with the Assistance of Zygmunt Zieliński .....	427
<b>Tomasz Domański</b> , Embracing a Lack of Context? Reflections on the Exhibition “Some Were Neighbors. Choice, Human Behavior and the Holocaust” .....	437
<b>Adam Dziurok</b> , Andrew Kornbluth, <i>The August Trials: The Holocaust and Postwar Justice in Poland</i> . Temida in the Service of Ideology, the Polish Nation or Justice? The Polish Judiciary Confronting Crimes Against Jews Committed During World War II .....	452
<b>Alicja Gontarek</b> , Piotr Długolecki, <i>W obliczu Zagłady. Rząd RP na uchodźstwie wobec Żydów 1939–1945 (Confronting the Holocaust: Documents on the Polish Government-in-Exile's Policy Concerning Jews 1939–1945)</i> .....	471
<b>Martyna Grądzka-Rejak</b> , Andrzej Żbikowski, <i>O nadziei, cierpieniu, bólu. Ludność cywilna w czasie powstania w getcie warszawskim (Hope, Suffering, and Pain: The Civilian Population During the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising)</i> .....	493
<b>Martyna Grądzka-Rejak</b> , Sylwia Chutnik and Monika Sznajderman, <i>Kwestia charakteru. Bojowniczkini z getta warszawskiego (A Matter of Character. Women Combatants from the Warsaw Ghetto)</i> .....	501
<b>Limore Yagil</b> , <i>Wartime Rescue of Jews by the Polish Catholic Clergy: The Testimony of Survivors and Rescuers</i> , vol. 1–2, ed. Ryszard Tyndorf with the assistance of Zygmunt Zieliński, Lublin: Wydawnictwo KUL, 2023 .....	511

<b>Chronicles</b> .....	517
<b>Wojciech Hanus</b> , “For though they be punished in the sight of men, yet is their hope full of immortality...” Report on Institute of National Remembrance Activities in Connection with Solemn Beatification of the Ulma Family .....	519
<b>Tomasz Domański</b> , Institute of National Remembrance: Research, Educational and Commemorative Activities Devoted to German “Operation Reinhardt” Eightieth Anniversary Events. Report .....	537
<b>Paweł Kornacki</b> , Symposium Report: “ <i>Aktion Reinhardt</i> and the Holocaust of Polish Jews: Exploring the Mechanisms and Perpetrators,” Warsaw, 9 March 2022 .....	553